



Reg. No.:

Name:

W6964

University of Kerala

Third Semester FYUGP Degree Examination, November 2025

Discipline Specific Core Course

COMMERCE

UK3DSCCOM203 - Legal Dimensions of Business

Academic Level: 200-299

2024 Admission

Time: 2 Hours(120 Mins)

Max. Marks: 56

Part A.6 Marks:Time 5 Minutes.(Cognitive Level :Remember(RE)/Understand(UN)) Objective Type.1 mark each, Answer all questions

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
1	A offers to sell his bike to B for ₹60,000. B replies, "I'll buy it for ₹55,000." What does this reply amount to? Options : A)Acceptance B)Counter-offer C)Rejection D)Inquiry	RE	2
2	Which legal issue is most directly related to protecting a user's personal information online? Options : A)Intellectual Property Rights B)Contract Formation C)Privacy and Data Protection D)Online Advertising	RE	4
3	The risk in goods passes with..... Options : A)Possession B)Payment C) Ownership D)Delivery	UN	3
4	Breach of contract means: Options : A)Performance of contract by both parties B)Non-performance or refusal to perform the contract C)Agreement to form a contract D)Delay in making an offer	UN	2
5	A contract with an illegal object is Options : A)Enforceable B)Valid if in writing C)Void D)Voidable	UN	1
6	Why is cyber law important for online transactions?	UN	4

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
	Options : A)To regulate traditional offline businesses B)To ensure safety, security, and legality in digital transactions C)To increase internet speed during transactions D) To eliminate the use of digital platforms completely		

Part B.10 Marks.Time:20 Minutes (Cognitive Level:Understand(UN)/Apply(AP))Two-three sentences.2 marks each.Answer all questions

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
7	Explain a quasi-contract.	UN	4
8	Explain standing offer	UN	2
9	Identify the rights of an unpaid seller	AP	5
10	Chart out the enactment of Cyber law	AP	4
11	Illustrate how digital signatures are used to validate electronic contracts.	AP	4

Part C.16 Marks.Time:35 Minutes.(Cognitive Level :Apply(AP)/Analyse(AN))Short Answer.4 marks each, Answer all 4 questions,choosing among options * within each question

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
12	A) A contracts to deliver a machine to B, but before delivery, the machine is destroyed in a fire. Apply the law of impossibility of performance and explain whether A is liable. OR B) Apply the rules of actual performance to explain when a promisor is discharged from liability?	AP	2, 3
13	A) Illustrate how a contract is discharged by lapse of time using an example. OR B) Illustrate the conditions for a valid tender of performance with a real life example.	AP	4, 2
14	A) Explain how cyber laws help in resolving disputes arising from online contracts.	AN	6, 4

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
	OR B) Distinguish between actual performance and tender of performance with suitable examples		
15	A) Compare 'Remission' and 'Waiver' as methods of discharge of contracts OR B) Analyze the role of free consent in determining the enforceability of a contract	AN	4, 2

Part D.24 Marks.Time: 60 Minutes.(Cognitive Level :Analyse(AN)/Evaluate(EV)/Create(CR)) Long Answer 6 Marks each.Answer all 4 questions choosing among options * within each question

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
16	A) Examine the different modes of discharge of a contract. OR B) Examine the remedies available to the buyer in the case of breach of contract.	AN	4, 5
17	A) Justify the nature and extend of surety's liability OR B) Critically assess the circumstances under which agreements become void due to illegality or impossibility of performance.	EV	3, 3
18	A) Evaluate the concept of anticipatory breach of contract. What are the implications for the non-breaching party? OR B) Evaluate the adequacy of rules regarding third-party performance in discharging contractual duties.	EV	4, 2
19	A)	CR	5, 4

Qn No.	Question	CL	CO
	<p>Create a scenario where a company is victimized by a hacking incident. Describe the steps the company should take to report the incident and operate with enforcement of law.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>B)</p> <p>Illustrate the role of cyber law in regulating online transactions</p>		